ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

LAW (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) ACT, 2016

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[ L.S.]
I Assent,

Rodney Williams,
Governor-General.


ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

LAW (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) ACT, 2016

No. 20 of 2016

AN ACT to amend the provisions of certain Acts of Parliament to strengthen the effectiveness of laws in matters against money laundering and counter-terrorism financing and for related matters.

ENACTED by the Parliament of Antigua and Barbuda as follows—

1. Short title and Commencement

This Act may be cited as the Law (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act, 2016 and shall come into effect on a day appointed by the Minister and published by Notice in the Gazette.

2. Amendment of the Money Laundering (Prevention) Act, 1996

The First Schedule to the Money Laundering (Prevention) Act, 1996 No. 9 of 1996 is repealed and replaced by the following new schedule—
ACTIVITIES OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

1. “Banking business” and “financial business” as defined in the Banking Act and the Financial Institutions (Non-Banking) Act;

2. “International Offshore Banking Business” as defined in the International Banking Act;

3. Venture risk capital;

4. Money transmission services;

5. Issuing and administering means of payment bankers’ drafts;

6. Guarantees and commitments: (e.g. credit cards, travellers’ cheques and bankers’ drafts);

7. Trading for own account or for the account of customers in –
   
   (a) Money market instruments (e.g. cheques, bills, certificates of deposits, commercial paper, etc.)

   (b) Foreign exchange;

   (c) Financial and commodity based derivative instruments (e.g. futures, options, interest rate and foreign exchange instruments etc.)

   (d) Transferable or negotiable instruments;

8. Money broking

9. Money lending and pawning;

10. Money exchange (e.g. casa de cambio)

11. Real property business

12. Credit unions;

13. Building societies;
14. Trust business;

15. Insurance business;

16. Dealers in precious metals, art of jewellery;

17. Casinos as defined in the Gambling Act 2016;

18. Internet Gambling as defined in the Gambling Act, 2016;

19. Sports betting as defined in the Gambling Act, 2016;

20. Car dealerships;

21. Travel agents;

22. Dealerships in high value and luxury goods;

23. Company service providers;

24. Attorneys-at-Law (who conduct financial activity as a business);

25. Notaries (who conduct financial activity as a business);

26. Accountants (who conduct financial activity as a business);

27. International Trust as defined by the International Trust Act, 2007;

28. International Foundations as defined by the International Foundations Act, 2007;

29. International Limited Liability Companies as defined by the International Limited Liability Companies Act, 2007;

30. The Unincorporated Business Act, 2016;

31. The Industrial Societies”

3. Amendment to the Insurance Act, 2007

The Insurance Act, 2007 No. 13 of 2007 is amended as follows –

(1) at section 2
(a) by repealing the definition of the words “Board” and “Commission” and substituting the following definitions therefor in the correct alphabetical order:

“Board” means the Board of Directors established under section 8 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013;

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as preserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013;

(b) by inserting in the correct alphabetical order the following words and their meaning –

“beneficiary” means for the purposes of life insurance or other investment linked insurance policy, the beneficiary is the beneficial owner of the policy who is a natural person, legal entity or category of persons, who will be paid the policy proceeds when or if an insured event occurs, which is covered by the policy;

“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement; the term “beneficial ownership” shall carry like meaning in the particular circumstance;

(2) at section 7 by repealing the word “Superintendent” and replacing it with the word “Commission”;

(3) at section 15 by repealing the word “Superintendent” and replacing it with the word “Commission”;”

4. Amendment to the International Trust Act, 2007

Section 2 of the International Trust Act, 2007 No. 18 of 2007 is amended as follows –

(1) by repealing the definition of the words “Board” and “Commission” and substituting them with the following definitions:

“Board” means the Board of Directors established under section 8 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013;
“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as reserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 4 of 2013;”

(2) by repealing the word “trust company” and substituting the following –

“ “trust” means an entity licensed or regulated under the Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2008, No. 20 of 2008”;”

(3) by inserting in the definition of “beneficiary” –

(a) after paragraph marked (b) the following new paragraph (c) to read as following –

“(c) the person or persons who are entitled to the benefit of any trust arrangement, whether a natural person, legal person or legal arrangement.”

(a) by inserting the word “beneficial owner” and its meaning in its correct alphabetical position as follows –

“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement;”

5. Amendment to the International Foundations Act, 2007

(1) Section 2 of the International Foundations Act, 2007 No. 19 of 2007 is amended as follows –

(a) by repealing the definition of the words “Board” and “Commission” and substituting therefor the following definitions:

“Board” means the Board of Directors established under section 8 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013;

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as reserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 4 of 2013;”

(b) by inserting the word “beneficial owner” and its meaning in its correct alphabetical position as follows –
“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement; the term “beneficial ownership” shall carry like meaning in the particular circumstance;”

(2) The International Foundations Act, 2007 No. 19 of 2007 is amended by repealing the words “Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2007” wherever it appears in the Act and substituting therefor the words “Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2008;”

6. Amendment to the International Limited Liability Companies Act, 2007

Section 2 of the International Limited Liability Companies Act, 2007 No. 20 of 2007 is amended by repealing the words “beneficial owner” and “Commission” and substituting therefor the following definitions:

“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement; the term “beneficial ownership” shall carry like meaning in the particular circumstance;”

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as reserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 4 of 2013;”

7. Amendment to the Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2008

(1) Section 2 of the Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2008 No. 20 of 2008 is amended –

(a) by repealing the word “Administrator” and replacing it with the following:

“Chief Executive Officer” means the person appointed under section 10 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013”

(b) by repealing the definition of the words, “beneficial owner”, “Board”, and “Commission” and substituting therefor the following definitions in their correct alphabetical position —
“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement; the term “beneficial ownership” shall carry like meaning in the particular circumstance;

“Board” means the Board of Directors established under section 8 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013;

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as reserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 4 of 2013;”

(2) Section 18 of the Corporate Management and Trust Service Providers Act, 2008 No. 20 of 2008 is amended —

(a) by repealing subsection 3(b) and replacing it with the following:

“(b) the name and addresses of the basic and beneficial owner of entities for which it provides corporate management and trust services which must be accurate and updated on a timely basis;”

(b) by inserting the following new subsection (5) to read as follows:

“(5) A licensee shall maintain and hold the records required by this section in Antigua and Barbuda.”

8. Amendment to the Co-operative Societies Act, 2010

The Co-operative Societies Act, 2010 No. 9 of 2010 is amended as follows —

(1) at section 2 —

(a) by repealing the definition of the words “Commission” and “equity shares” and substituting therefor the following definitions —

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as reserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 4 of 2013;
“equity shares” constitutes the common stock or risk capital in addition to qualify shares purchased by individual and institutional members as their beneficial ownership in the safety, soundness and competitiveness of their cooperative society;”

(b) by inserting the word “beneficial ownership” and its meaning in its correct alphabetical position as follows —

“beneficial ownership” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer, or, the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement;

(2) at section 6 by repealing the word “Supervisor” and substituting therefor the word “Commission”.

(3) at section 9 by repealing the word “Supervisor” and replacing it with the word “Commission”.

9. Amendment to the Money Services Business Act, 2011

The Money Services Business Act, 2011 No. 7 of 2011 is amended as follows —

(1) at section 2 —

(a) by repealing the definition of the word “Commission” and substituting therefor:

“Commission” means the Financial Services Regulatory Commission as preserved and continued under section 4 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013”

(b) by inserting the following words and their definition in the correct alphabetical order within the section:

“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer and/or the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement; the term “beneficial ownership” shall carry like meaning in the particular circumstance;

“pay day advances” means any advances made prior to the payment of a person’s salary, where the salary to be paid is used as collateral for the advance;
“Microfinance” means the provision of deposit accounts, loans, insurance, money transfers and other banking services to customers that lack access to traditional financial services;”

(2) at section 5 in subsection (2), by inserting after paragraph (e) a new paragraph marked ‘(f)’ to read as follows –

““(f) a “Class F” license permits the holder to carry on microfinance or payday advances including lending by financial institutions to include National Mortgage and Trusts Ltd and the National Development Foundation;”

10. Amendment to the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013

Section 2 of the Financial Services Regulatory Commission Act, 2013 No. 5 of 2013 is amended in the definition of “regulatory law” by –

(a) repealing paragraph (c) marked, “The Money Services Business Act, 2007” and replacing it with “The Money Services Business Act, 2011”;

(b) by inserting a new paragraph (h) to read as follows:

“(h) Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank, Cap. 24.”

11. Amendment to the International Banking Act, 2016

The International Banking Act, 2016 No. 6 of 2016 is amended at section 2 by inserting the word “beneficial owner” and its meaning in the correct alphabetical order to read as follows —

“beneficial owner” means the natural person or persons who ultimately owns or controls a customer’ or, the natural person on whose behalf a transaction is being conducted. It also includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person or legal arrangement;”
Passed the House of Representatives on the 8th December, 2016.

Passed the Senate on the 19th December, 2016.

Gerald Watt, Q.C.,
Speaker.

Alincia Williams Grant,
President.

Ramona Small,
Clerk to the House of Representatives.

Ramona Small,
Clerk to the Senate.